GIP (Total and Intact)

Enzyme-Linked Immunoassay Kit



Introduction: Gastric Inhibitory Polypeptide (GIP) is an incretin hormone produced in the upper gut and secreted to the circulation in response to the ingestion of foods, especially fatty foods¹. It is a peptide hormone consisting of 42 amino acids and derives from posttranslational processing of pre-pro-GIP, a protein consisting of 153 amino acids. It is structurally similar to members of the secretin/glucagon family that include secretin, glucagon, vasoactive intestinal peptide, and growth hormone-releasing factor². Growing evidence supports the physiological and pharmacological relevance of GIP in development of obesity and the pathogenesis of cardiovascular disease in addition to its involvement in type 2 diabetic pathophysiology¹¹³. GIP acts in the entero-insular axis as an anabolic hormone that increases insulin levels, which in return increases the glycogen and fatty acid synthesis and inhibits the breakdown of fat. GIP also has extra pancreatic functions as well as roles in the stomach to reduce acid secretion by the parietal cells. On the bone, GIP has a dual effect as it causes proliferation of osteoblasts as well as inhibits osteoclastic bone resorption. The widespread expression of GIP-R in the brain suggests that GIP might play an essential function in neuro-signaling mechanisms².

References:

- 1. https://doi:10.2337/dbi21-0001
- 2. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK546653/
- 3. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.peptides.2019.170174

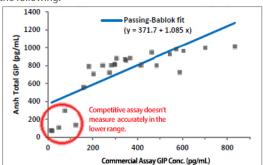
ANSH LABS ADVANTAGES

Accurate Measurement

The distinction between Intact GIP and Total GIP is important in research and clinical contexts. While Intact GIP is the biologically active form responsible for the incretin effect and insulin release, Total GIP gives a more comprehensive picture of the Total GIP levels, including any breakdown products such as GIP (1-30) that may also have biological activity or relevance.

Method Comparison

The Ansh Labs Total GIP ELISA (AL-1013) has been compared to commercial Total GIP ELISA. Passing Bablok analysis of the results yielded the following:



Specificity

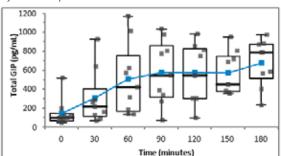
The monoclonal antibody pair used in the assay detects GIP and does not cross-react to other closely related analytes.

| Cross-Reactant | Concentration | Total GIP % Cross-reactivity | Intact GIP % Cross-reactivity |
|--|------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| GIP (1-39) | 5 ng/mL | 47.6% | Non-Detectable |
| GIP (1-42) | 5 ng/mL | 100% | 100% |
| GIP (3-42) | 5 ng/mL | 100% | 100% |
| OKM, GCG, GLP-1 (7-36), GLP-1 (9- 36), GLP-2 (1-34), GRPP, MPGF-1, MPGF-2, Imulin, C-Peptide | 10 to 1000 ng/mL | Non-Detectable | Non-Detectable |

Expected Values

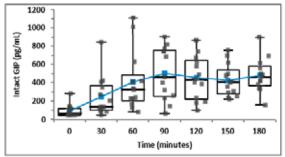
Total GIP

Total GIP concentrations were measured in human plasma samples, fasting (0 minutes) and between 30-180 minutes after meals at 30 minutes intervals. The change in Total GIP concentration with time after meal was analyzed and is presented below.



Intact GIP

Intact GIP concentrations were measured in human plasma samples, fasting (0 minutes) and between 30-180 minutes after meals at 30 minutes intervals. The change in Intact GIP concentration with time after meal was analyzed and is presented below.





GIP (Total and Intact)

Product Listing

GIP is a useful research tool for studies related to:

Bone formation and resorption

Obesity

Neuro-signaling mechanisms

Cardiovasular Disease

ELISA 96 Wells

GIP (Total)

| Catalog Number | AL-1013 | |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| Method | Quantitative 2-step sandwich type immunoassay | |
| Incubation Time | Total 3.5 hour incubation at room temperature | |
| Approximate Dynamic Range | 32-1000 pg/mL | |
| Analytical Sensitivity | 8.0 pg/mL | |
| Sample Size / Type | 25 μL / Serum, Plasma | |
| Shelf-life | 24 months | |
| Species Reactivity | Serum from Human, Goat, Bovine, Canine (and testicular extract), Equine (and cyst fluid), Feline, Ovine, Porcine, and Squirrel Monkey. | |

GIP (Intact)

| Catalog Number | AL-1022 | | |
|---------------------------|---|--|--|
| Method | Quantitative 2-step sandwich type immunoassay | | |
| Incubation Time | Total 3.5 hour incubation at room temperature | | |
| Approximate Dynamic Range | 32-1000 pg/mL | | |
| Analytical Sensitivity | 7.7 pg/mL | | |
| Sample Size / Type | 25 μL / Serum, Plasma | | |
| Shelf-life | 24 months | | |
| Species Reactivity | Serum from Human, Goat, Canine (and testicular extract), Equine (and cyst fluid), and Vervet Monkey. | | |

Related Assays

| Glucagon | 96-Well ELISA | AL-157 [FDA] | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|--|--|
| GLP-1 | | AL-172 | | |
| GLP-2 | 96-Well ELISA | AL-174 | | |
| Proglucagon | 96-Well ELISA | | | |
| Glicentin | 96-Well ELISA | AL-185 | | |
| | | AL-151 | | |
| Oxyntomodulin | | AL-139 | | |
| Major Proglucagon Fragment | | AL-175 | | |
| Rat / Mouse Oxyntomodulin | 96-Well ELISA | AL-192 | | |
| *Unless otherwise stated here, in our catalog, or other product documentation, these kits are intended for research use | | | | |

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only and not for in vitro diagnostic purposes or therapeutic uses

Reproductive Function

Activin A [CE] Activin B Activin AB AFP

AMH [CE]

AMH, Dried Blood Spot [CE] AMH (PCOCheck™) [CE] picoAMH (MenoCheck®) [FDA,

CE] BMP-15

Estriol [FDA, CE] Follistatin Follistatin Like-3

FSH FSH, Dried Blood Spot

GDF-9

GDF-9/BMP-15 Complex

GDF-15, Total GDF-15, H-Specific Inhibin, Total Inhibin A [FDA, CE] picolnhibin A Inhibin A (OMQCheck™) Inhibin B [CE] Inhibin B, Ultra-Sensitive [CE] LH, Dried Blood Spot

PAPP-A [CE] PAPP-A2 [CE] picoPAPP-A [CE]

PLGF [CE] Prolactin [FDA, CE]

Prolactin, Dried Blood Spot [CE]

Specialty Controls

AnshCheck AMH Tri-Level Controls [FDA, CE]

AnshCheck Inhibin B Tri-Level Controls

AnshCheck Maternal Screening Bi-Level Controls [FDA, CE]

Metabolism

GLP-2

C-Peptide of Insulin GIP, Intact GIP, Total Glicentin GLP-1

Glucagon [FDA, CE] Major Proglucagon Fragment Oxyntomodulin Proglucagon

Growth Factors

IGF-I, Free IGF-I, Total [FDA, CE] IGF-II IGFBP-2 IGFBP-3, Intact IGFBP-3, Total IGFBP-4, Intact IGFBP-4, Total IGFBP-5

picolL-6

Stanniocalcin 2

Species Specific Assays

Activin B: Mouse, Rat

AMH: Bovine, Canine, Equine, Feline, Mouse, Ovine, Porcine, Primate, Rat

GDF-15: Bovine IGF-I, Free: Mouse, Rat IGF-I, Total: Mouse, Rat IGFBP-4, Intact: Mouse, Rat

IGFBP-4, Total: Mouse, Rat Inhibin A: Canine, Equine, Rodent

Inhibin B: Canine, Equine, Mouse

Oxvntomodulin: Mouse, Rat PAPP-A: Mouse

Neuronal Disorders

**Unless stated otherwise, products are for research use only.

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design, development, manufacturing, services and distribution of reagents/ nunoassay kits for research and in vitro diagnostic applications